## Attachment C. Assessment of appropriateness of bylaw by topic

Topic name	Problems (and their scale)	Challenges and alternative tools	Bylaw still appropriate tool	Suggested Improvements	
	Part 2 – Road Use				
One-way roads	Traffic congestion, delays and public safety	<ul> <li>Lack of up-to-date schedule of controls</li> <li>Reliant on police for enforcement</li> <li>LTA Rule: Traffic Control Devices 2004 is also used to establish controls</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool for RCA (Road Controlling Authority)</li> <li>RUR (Road User Rule) 2.3 and 2.4 compliments enforcement powers of police</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> <li>Review delegations register to improve efficiency</li> </ul>	
Left or right turns and U-turns	Traffic congestion, delays and public safety	<ul> <li>Lack of up-to-date schedule of controls</li> <li>Reliant on police enforcement</li> <li>LTA Rule: Traffic Control Devices 2004 also used to establish controls</li> <li>Land Transport Rule (LTR): Street Layouts 2023 may be used for pilot layout changes (without resolution)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool for RCA</li> <li>RUR 2.3 and 2.4 compliment enforcement powers of police</li> <li>Bylaw still needed to make pilot street layouts permanent</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> <li>Review delegations register to improve efficiency</li> </ul>	
Traffic control because of size, nature of goods	<ul> <li>Traffic congestion, delays and public safety</li> <li>Road maintenance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reliant on police enforcement</li> <li>LTA Rule: Heavy Motor Vehicles 2004 sets vehicle standards and regulates to an extent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bylaw is an appropriate tool for RCA to exercise powers</li> <li>RUR 2.3 and 2.4 compliment enforcement powers of police</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> <li>Collect data to understand nature and scale or perceived problem in the district</li> </ul>	
Special vehicle lanes	Traffic congestion and delays	Both Council and police can enforce	Bylaw is an appropriate tool for establishment of lanes	Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued	

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	<ul> <li>Reduce misuse of T2/3 lanes or other special lanes</li> <li>Reduce safety risks to users</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>RUR 2.3 and 2.4 compliment enforcement powers of police</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	systematically and visible to staff/public
Cycle paths	<ul> <li>Traffic congestion, delays</li> <li>Public and user safety</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lack of up-to-date schedule of controls</li> <li>Land Transport Rule (LTR): Street Layouts 2023 may be used to establish priority users</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bylaw is most appropriate tool for RCA</li> <li>Hard to enforce user priority</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> <li>Potential impact of shared zones during options stages</li> </ul>
Engine Braking	Disturbance and noise     nuisance cause by engine     breaking	<ul> <li>Reliance on police enforcement</li> <li>Lack of up-to-date schedule of controls</li> </ul>	✓ Bylaw is most appropriate tool	<ul> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> </ul>
Cruising	<ul> <li>Safety risk</li> <li>Reduced access and obstructions caused by vehicles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reliance on police enforcement</li> <li>Lack of up-to-date schedule of controls</li> </ul>	✓ Bylaw is most appropriate tool	<ul> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> </ul>
Unformed legal roads	<ul><li>Safety risks to users</li><li>Damage to users</li><li>Damage to land</li></ul>	Unclear if enforced	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool for council</li> <li>Other legislation used includes         Reserves Act 1977, compliments bylaw powers, but not an alternative</li> </ul>	Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public
Temporary restrictions on the use of roads	<ul> <li>Safety risks and public safety</li> <li>Maintenance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Land Transport Rule (LTR): Street         Layouts 2023, may also be used         in some circumstances</li> <li>Updating delegations may be         necessary to increase efficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool</li> <li>LTA Street Layouts also gives powers to restrict certain roads, but not most appropriate tool.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Review delegations to improve efficiency</li> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> </ul>

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Part 3 – Parking Stopping, standing and parking of vehicles	Obstructions, reduced availability of parking due to inconsiderate and prolonged parking	Articulated in draft Parking     Strategy	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool, and required to implement Parking Strategy controls</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cross reference Parking Strategy and Management Plans with traffic and parking bylaw to ensure plans have necessary tools to implement</li> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> </ul>
Parking restrictions – parking places and transport stations	<ul> <li>Balance parking demands between different users</li> <li>Ensure accessibility to priority users</li> </ul>	Reducing obstructions and addressing availability of parking caused by inconsiderate and prolonged parking	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool, and required to implement Parking Strategy controls</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Potential to add definitions to aid introduction of commercial vehicle schemes in the future</li> <li>Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public</li> </ul>
Method of parking (enforcement details) & Mobility parking (enforcement details)	Address issues related to inappropriate parking, such as safety, and risk to others including vulnerable users	Fines for misuse of a mobility parking space can be issued under the LTA	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investigate regulatory and non- regulatory options to address the issue of misuse of mobility parking at the options stage</li> </ul>
Residents' parking	Address issues related to congestion, inappropriate parking and obstructions	Permit schemes can only be enacted under local bylaws	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	Establish process to ensure controls established are catalogued systematically and visible to staff/public
Passenger service vehicles, goods service vehicles, rental service vehicles	<ul><li>Obstruction</li><li>Road wear</li><li>Congestion</li></ul>	<ul> <li>LTA covers licensing, offences and enforcement</li> <li>RUR provides exception for service vehicles in course of hire</li> <li>Other LTA rules cover heavy vehicles</li> </ul>	LTA conditions align with bylaw, potential duplication between bylaw and LTA	<ul> <li>Investigate potential duplication</li> <li>Potential utility in having additional bylaw clause as well as RUR and LTA conditions vehicles in the course of hire</li> </ul>

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Parking off a roadway	<ul> <li>Obstruction to pedestrians or other vehicles, damage to land (for example, grass berms) and safety risks</li> <li>Approximately 230 RFS for this issue in 2024</li> </ul>	Signage needed to enforce offence, limiting enforcement powers of wardens	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool</li> <li>LTA Sections 128E and 139 compliment enforcement</li> </ul>	Investigate potential regulatory and non-regulatory options as part of bylaw development process
Miscellaneous (Nuisance)  (Regarding road obstructions)  (Damage to parking tools/signage)	To address issues regarding damage to public property, obstruction and public safety regarding traffic control device efficacy	RUR 13.7(a) states that "A person must not damage or otherwise interfere with a traffic control device in any way"	<ul> <li>✓ Bylaw most appropriate tool</li> <li>• RUR under LTA only applied to TCD's (Traffic Control Device) whereas bylaw clause extends to wider range of council signs, boards, pictures etc.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investigate possible duplication with LTA and rules</li> <li>Potential to simplify bylaw</li> </ul>
		Part 4 – General I	Provisions	
<ul><li>Inspection,</li><li>Offences and penalties,</li><li>Exceptions</li></ul>	Supports infringements of the bylaw through reference to the LTA	Compliments the LTA, references the LGA and fines for infringing bylaw	<ul> <li>Bylaw most appropriate tool</li> <li>Bylaw compliments inspection and offence conditions set out in the LTA and the Rules</li> </ul>	Potential to simplify bylaw at later stages of new bylaw development.